# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> Washington, D.C. 20549 <br> <br> FORM 8-K 

 <br> <br> FORM 8-K}

## CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT <br> TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): December 10, 2019

## Conn's, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-34956
(Commission File Number)

06-1672840
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

# 2445 Technology Forest Blvd., Suite 800 <br> The Woodlands, Texas 

(Address of principal executive offices)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (936) 230-5899
Not Applicable
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of Each Class | Trading Symbol | Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, par value $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 0 1}$ per share | CONN | NASDAQ Global Select Market |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 ( $\$ 230.405$ of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

0
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act o

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On December 10, 2019, Conn's, Inc. issued a press release reporting its third quarter fiscal year 2020 financial results. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

None of the information contained in Item 2.02 or Exhibit 99.1 of this Form $8-\mathrm{K}$ shall be deemed to be "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and none of it shall be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Furthermore, this report will not be deemed an admission as to the materiality of any information in the report that is required to be disclosed solely by Regulation FD.

## Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

## Exhibit No. Description

* Furnished herewith


## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## CONN'S, INC.

Date: December 10, 2019
By: /s/ George L. Bchara
Name: George L. Bchara
Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Conn's, Inc. Reports Third Quarter Fiscal Year 2020 Financial Results<br>Highest Quarterly Credit Spread in Six Years of 1,070 Basis Points Produces Positive Credit Segment Income GAAP Earnings Increased $13.3 \%$ to $\$ 0.51$ Per Diluted Share<br>Same Store Sales Impacted by Underwriting Adjustments and Market Challenges in Consumer Electronics Category<br>New Stores Contributed over 7\% Growth to Retail Sales

THE WOODLANDS, Texas, December 10, 2019 - Conn's, Inc. (NASDAQ: CONN) ("Conn's" or the "Company"), a specialty retailer of furniture and mattresses, home appliances, consumer electronics and home office products, and provider of consumer credit, today announced its financial results for the quarter ended October 31, 2019.
"For the first time in five and a half years, Conn's produced positive credit segment income before taxes, primarily as a result of a third quarter credit spread of 1,070 basis points. This is a significant milestone for the company and validates our 1,000 -basis point credit spread operating strategy. Our credit model is the foundation of our overall business and enables our unmatched value proposition for our core customer, while providing us the flexibility to support our retail growth strategy," stated Norm Miller, Conn's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer.
"We are disappointed by our third quarter same store sales performance of negative $8.4 \%$, which reflects the impact of underwriting adjustments we consider prudent and unprecedented market dynamics within our consumer electronics category. During the third quarter, we began to see deteriorating performance of certain segments of the portfolio, primarily driven by new customers and sales from online applicants. We made the necessary adjustments to maintain our credit spread of approximately 1,000 basis points, which negatively impacted same store sales by approximately $4 \%$ to $5 \%$. Compounding the impact to third quarter retail sales was a combination of significant price deflation for premium large screen televisions, which negatively affected average selling prices, and an increase in production of large screen televisions by second- and third-tier manufacturers, which made cash purchases of large screen televisions more accessible to our core customer and negatively impacted units. These factors in the consumer electronics category further impacted same store sales by approximately $3 \%$ to $4 \%$ during the quarter."
"We are committed to making the necessary adjustments to our credit segment as we transition to our growth-focused strategy. In addition, we have implemented several near-term initiatives to help offset the current market environment for consumer electronics, which include expanding our product and service offerings, while maintaining a disciplined credit strategy. Our credit strategy and strong capital position provide us with flexibility to navigate nearterm retail challenges, while investing in our long-term unit growth plan. We remain confident in our ability to produce annual retail revenue growth of 8-10\% as new stores contributed over $7 \%$ growth to retail sales during the third quarter," concluded Mr. Miller.

## Third quarter of fiscal year 2020 highlights include:

- GAAP earnings of $\$ 0.51$ per diluted share, an increase of $13.3 \%$ over the prior fiscal year period
- Adjusted earnings of $\$ 0.61$ per diluted share, an increase of $3.4 \%$ over the prior fiscal year period
- Net income of $\$ 15.1$ million, compared to $\$ 14.6$ million during the prior fiscal year period
- Adjusted EBITDA of $\$ 51.8$ million, or $13.7 \%$ of total revenues
- Credit spread of 1,070 basis points, the best quarterly credit spread in six years
- Credit segment revenues of $\$ 97.4$ million, an increase of $8.5 \%$ over the prior fiscal year period
- New store contribution to retail sales growth of over 7\%
- 1.3 million shares of common stock repurchased, for a total of 3.1 million shares of common stock repurchased under current share repurchase program through October 31, 2019 at an average weighted cost of $\$ 18.82$ per share for an aggregate amount of $\$ 59.1$ million
- Completed $\$ 486.0$ million ABS transaction in November 2019 at an all-in cost of funds of approximately $4.46 \%$, representing an 80 -basis point reduction from the most recent transaction, and the lowest all-in cost of funds since the company re-entered the ABS market in September 2015


## Third Quarter Results

Net income for the three months ended October 31, 2019 was $\$ 15.1$ million, or $\$ 0.51$ per diluted share, compared to net income for the three months ended October 31, 2018 of $\$ 14.6$ million, or $\$ 0.45$ per diluted share. On a non-GAAP basis, adjusted net income for the three months ended October 31 , 2019 was $\$ 18.1$ million, or $\$ 0.61$ per diluted share, which excludes facility closure costs and write-off of software costs. This compares to adjusted net income for the three months ended October 31, 2018 of $\$ 18.9$ million, or $\$ 0.59$ per diluted share, which excludes employee severance and legal judgment costs.

## Retail Segment Third Quarter Results

Retail revenues were $\$ 280.3$ million for the three months ended October 31, 2019 compared to $\$ 284.1$ million for the three months ended October 31 , 2018, a decrease of $\$ 3.7$ million or $1.3 \%$. The decrease in retail revenue was primarily driven by a decrease in same store sales of $8.4 \%$, partially offset by new store growth. The decrease in same store sales was driven by a decrease of $12.8 \%$ in markets impacted by Hurricane Harvey, and by a decrease of $6.7 \%$ in markets not impacted by Hurricane Harvey. We believe the decrease in markets impacted by Hurricane Harvey was attributable to rebuilding efforts during the three months ended October 31, 2018. Same store sales include e-commerce sales. The decrease in same store sales reflects underwriting adjustments made during the three months ended October 31, 2019, which negatively impacted same store sales. In addition, a combination of significant price deflation for premium large screen televisions and an increase in production by second- and third-tier manufacturers, which has made cash purchases of large screen televisions more accessible to our core customer, negatively impacted same store sales during the quarter.

For the three months ended October 31, 2019 and 2018, retail segment operating income was $\$ 19.6$ million and $\$ 35.3$ million, respectively. On a non-GAAP basis, adjusted retail segment operating income for the three months ended October 31, 2019 was $\$ 22.2$ million after excluding impairments from the exiting of certain leases upon the relocation of three distribution centers into one facility and a gain from the sale of a cross-dock. On a non-GAAP basis, adjusted retail segment operating income for the three months ended October 31,2018 was $\$ 36.0$ million after excluding costs related to a change in the executive management team.

The following table presents net sales and changes in net sales by category:

| (dollars in thousands) | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |  |  | Change |  | \% Change | Same Store \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | \% of Total |  | 2018 | \% of Total |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture and mattress | \$ | 89,070 | 31.8\% | \$ | 91,342 | 32.2\% | \$ | $(2,272)$ | (2.5)\% | (7.7)\% |
| Home appliance |  | 90,343 | 32.3 |  | 79,542 | 28.0 |  | 10,801 | 13.6 | 5.5 |
| Consumer electronics |  | 48,113 | 17.2 |  | 60,008 | 21.1 |  | $(11,895)$ | (19.8) | (25.6) |
| Home office |  | 18,681 | 6.7 |  | 22,661 | 8.0 |  | $(3,980)$ | (17.6) | (20.8) |
| Other |  | 4,026 | 1.4 |  | 3,178 | 1.1 |  | 848 | 26.7 | 10.7 |
| Product sales |  | 250,233 | 89.4 |  | 256,731 | 90.4 |  | $(6,498)$ | (2.5) | (8.6) |
| Repair service agreement commissions ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 26,478 | 9.5 |  | 23,579 | 8.3 |  | 2,899 | 12.3 | (6.2) |
| Service revenues |  | 3,411 | 1.1 |  | 3,564 | 1.3 |  | (153) | (4.3) |  |
| Total net sales | \$ | 280,122 | 100.0\% | \$ | 283,874 | 100.0\% | \$ | $(3,752)$ | (1.3)\% | (8.4)\% |

(1) The total change in sales of repair service agreement commissions includes retrospective commissions, which are not reflected in the change in same store sales.

## Credit Segment Third Quarter Results

Credit revenues were $\$ 97.4$ million for the three months ended October 31 , 2019 compared to $\$ 89.8$ million for the three months ended October 31 , 2018, an increase of $\$ 7.6$ million or $8.5 \%$. The increase in credit revenue resulted from the origination of our higher-yielding direct loan product, which resulted in an increase in the portfolio yield rate to $22.1 \%$ from $21.7 \%$ for the comparative period in fiscal year 2019 , and from a $3.2 \%$ increase in the average outstanding balance of the customer accounts receivable portfolio. In addition, insurance income contributed to an increase in credit revenue over the prior year period primarily due to an increase in insurance retrospective income for the three months ended October 31, 2019. The total customer accounts receivable portfolio balance was $\$ 1.57$ billion at October 31, 2019 compared to $\$ 1.53$ billion at October 31, 2018, an increase of $2.7 \%$.

Provision for bad debts decreased to $\$ 42.1$ million for the three months ended October 31, 2019 compared to $\$ 47.3$ million for the three months ended October 31, 2018, a decrease of $\$ 5.2$ million. The decrease was driven by lower net charge-offs of $\$ 2.3$ million for the three months ended October 31 , 2019 compared to the three months ended October 31, 2018 and a decrease in the allowance for bad debts for the three months ended October 31 , 2019. The decrease in the allowance for bad debts was primarily driven by a year-over-year decrease in the incurred loss rate and an increase in the customer recovery rate, partially offset by an increase in first payment default and delinquency rates and a greater increase in the year-over-year change in carrying value of the customer accounts receivable portfolio balance.
Credit segment operating income was $\$ 15.6$ million for the three months ended October 31,2019 , compared to $\$ 0.2$ million for the three months ended October 31, 2018. On a non-GAAP basis, adjusted credit segment operating income for the three months ended October 31 , 2019 was $\$ 16.8$ million after excluding impairments of software costs for a loan management system that was abandoned during the third quarter of fiscal year 2020 related to the implementation of a new loan management system. On a non-GAAP basis, adjusted credit segment operating income for the three months ended October 31 , 2018 was $\$ 5.0$ million after excluding costs related to the judgment (the "TFL Judgment") in favor of TF LoanCo ("TFL"). See Part II, Item 8., in Note 12, Contingencies, of the 2019 Form 10-K for the year ended January 31, 2019 for additional details of the TFL Judgment.

Additional information on the credit portfolio and its performance may be found in the Customer Accounts Receivable Portfolio Statistics table included within this press release and in the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended October 31, 2019, to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on December 10, 2019.

## Share Repurchase Program

On May 30, 2019 our Board of Directors approved a stock repurchase program pursuant to which we may repurchase up to $\$ 75.0$ million of our outstanding common stock. During the three months ended October 31, 2019, we repurchased 1,261,819 shares of our common stock at an average weighted cost per share of $\$ 19.58$ for an aggregate amount of $\$ 24.7$ million. During the nine months ended October 31, 2019, we repurchased $3,136,665$ shares of our common stock at an average weighted cost per share of $\$ 18.82$ for an aggregate amount of $\$ 59.1$ million.

## Showroom and Facilities Update

The Company opened six new Conn's HomePlus ${ }^{\circledR}$ showrooms during the third quarter of fiscal year 2020, bringing the total showroom count to 137 in 14 states. During fiscal year 2020, the Company opened a total of 14 new showrooms in existing states to leverage current infrastructure. The Company plans to enter the Florida market next fiscal year, with the first store expected to open in the second half of fiscal year 2021.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of October 31, 2019, the Company had $\$ 349.2$ million of immediately available borrowing capacity under its $\$ 650.0$ million revolving credit facility. The Company also had $\$ 4.7$ million of unrestricted cash available for use.

## Outlook and Guidance

The following are the Company's expectations for the business for the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2020:

- Change in total retail sales between negative $9 \%$ and negative $5 \%$;
- Change in same store sales between negative $16 \%$ and negative $12 \%$;
- Retail gross margin between $39.25 \%$ and $39.75 \%$ of total net retail sales;
- Selling, general and administrative expenses between $32.25 \%$ and $33.25 \%$ of total revenues;
- Provision for bad debts between $\$ 55.0$ million and $\$ 59.0$ million;
- Finance charges and other revenues between $\$ 97.0$ million and $\$ 101.0$ million;
- Interest expense between $\$ 15.5$ million and $\$ 16.5$ million; and
- Effective tax rate between $25 \%$ and $27 \%$ of pre-tax income.

The Company's fourth quarter same store sales guidance reflects the continuation of the same factors that impacted same stores sales in the third quarter of fiscal year 2020.

## Conference Call Information

The Company will host a conference call on December 10, 2019, at 10 a.m. CT / 11 a.m. ET, to discuss its three months ended October 31 , 2019 financial results. Participants can join the call by dialing 877-451-6152 or 201-389-0879. The conference call will also be broadcast simultaneously via webcast on a listen-only basis. A link to the earnings release, webcast and third quarter fiscal year 2020 conference call presentation will be available at ir.conns.com.

Replay of the telephonic call can be accessed through December 17, 2019 by dialing 844-512-2921 or 412-317-6671 and Conference ID: 13696710.

## About Conn's, Inc.

Conn's is a specialty retailer currently operating 137 retail locations in Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia. The Company's primary product categories include:

- Furniture and mattress, including furniture and related accessories for the living room, dining room and bedroom, as well as both traditional and specialty mattresses;
- Home appliance, including refrigerators, freezers, washers, dryers, dishwashers and ranges;
- Consumer electronics, including LED, OLED, QLED, 4 K Ultra HD, and smart televisions, gaming products and home theater and portable audio equipment; and
- Home office, including computers, printers and accessories.

Additionally, Conn's offers a variety of products on a seasonal basis. Unlike many of its competitors, Conn's provides flexible in-house credit options for its customers in addition to third-party financing programs and third-party lease-to-own payment plans.

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws, including but not limited to, the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, that involve risks and uncertainties. Such forward-looking statements include information concerning our future financial performance, business strategy, plans, goals and objectives. Statements containing the words "anticipate," "believe," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "project," "should," "predict," "will," "potential," or the negative of such terms or other similar expressions are generally forward-looking in nature and not historical facts. Such forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations. We can give no assurance that such statements will prove to be correct, and actual results may differ materially. A wide variety of potential risks, uncertainties, and other factors could materially affect our ability to achieve the results either expressed or implied by our forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to: general economic conditions impacting our customers or potential customers; our ability to execute periodic securitizations of future originated customer loans on favorable terms; our ability to continue existing customer financing programs or to offer new customer financing programs; changes in the delinquency status of our credit portfolio; unfavorable developments in ongoing litigation; increased regulatory oversight; higher than anticipated net charge-offs in the credit portfolio; the success of our planned opening of new stores; technological and market developments and sales trends for our major product offerings; our ability to manage effectively the selection of our major product offerings; our ability to protect against cyber-attacks or data security breaches and to protect the integrity and security of individually identifiable data of our customers and employees; our ability to fund our operations, capital expenditures, debt repayment and expansion from cash flows from operations, borrowings from our revolving credit facility, and proceeds from accessing debt or equity markets; the expected timing and amount of our share repurchases; and other risks detailed in Part I, Item 1A, Risk Factors, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2019 and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. If one or more of these or other risks or uncertainties materialize (or the consequences of such a development changes), or should our underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual outcomes may vary materially from those reflected in our forward-looking statements. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this press release. We disclaim any intention or obligation to update publicly or revise such statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, or to provide periodic updates or guidance. All forward-looking statements attributable to us, or to persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements.
CONN-G
S.M. Berger \& Company

Andrew Berger (216) 464-6400

## CONN'S, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total net sales | \$ | 280,122 | \$ | 283,874 | \$ | 848,163 | \$ | 855,943 |
| Finance charges and other revenues |  | 97,586 |  | 89,950 |  | 284,116 |  | 260,888 |
| Total revenues |  | 377,708 |  | 373,824 |  | 1,132,279 |  | 1,116,831 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 170,453 |  | 166,886 |  | 509,746 |  | 507,102 |
| Selling, general and administrative expense |  | 125,608 |  | 118,380 |  | 371,006 |  | 353,948 |
| Provision for bad debts |  | 42,586 |  | 47,548 |  | 132,368 |  | 142,455 |
| Charges and credits |  | 3,837 |  | 5,537 |  | 3,142 |  | 5,837 |
| Total costs and expenses |  | 342,484 |  | 338,351 |  | 1,016,262 |  | 1,009,342 |
| Operating income |  | 35,224 |  | 35,473 |  | 116,017 |  | 107,489 |
| Interest expense |  | 15,051 |  | 15,098 |  | 43,944 |  | 47,484 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,773 |
| Income before income taxes |  | 20,173 |  | 20,375 |  | 72,073 |  | 58,232 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 5,030 |  | 5,745 |  | 17,447 |  | 13,859 |
| Net income | \$ | 15,143 | \$ | 14,630 | \$ | 54,626 | \$ | 44,373 |
| Income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.52 | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 1.77 | \$ | 1.40 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.51 | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 1.74 | \$ | 1.38 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 29,094,062 |  | 31,712,862 |  | 30,796,114 |  | 31,636,270 |
| Diluted |  | 29,710,740 |  | 32,321,874 |  | 31,353,834 |  | 32,251,952 |

## CONDENSED RETAIL SEGMENT FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product sales | \$ | 250,233 | \$ | 256,731 | \$ | 759,256 | \$ | 773,224 |
| Repair service agreement commissions |  | 26,478 |  | 23,579 |  | 78,149 |  | 72,104 |
| Service revenues |  | 3,411 |  | 3,564 |  | 10,758 |  | 10,615 |
| Total net sales |  | 280,122 |  | 283,874 |  | 848,163 |  | 855,943 |
| Other revenues |  | 197 |  | 179 |  | 602 |  | 291 |
| Total revenues |  | 280,319 |  | 284,053 |  | 848,765 |  | 856,234 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 170,453 |  | 166,886 |  | 509,746 |  | 507,102 |
| Selling, general and administrative expense |  | 87,105 |  | 80,894 |  | 254,874 |  | 241,649 |
| Provision for bad debts |  | 535 |  | 286 |  | 645 |  | 789 |
| Charges and credits |  | 2,628 |  | 737 |  | 1,933 |  | 1,037 |
| Total costs and expenses |  | 260,721 |  | 248,803 |  | 767,198 |  | 750,577 |
| Operating income | \$ | 19,598 | \$ | 35,250 | \$ | 81,567 | \$ | 105,657 |
| Retail gross margin |  | 39.2\% |  | 41.2\% |  | 39.9\% |  | 40.8\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expense as percent of revenues |  | 31.1\% |  | 28.5\% |  | 30.0\% |  | 28.2\% |
| Operating margin |  | 7.0\% |  | 12.4\% |  | 9.6\% |  | 12.3\% |
| Store count: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of period |  | 131 |  | 118 |  | 123 |  | 116 |
| Opened |  | 6 |  | 3 |  | 14 |  | 5 |
| End of period |  | 137 |  | 121 |  | 137 |  | 121 |

## CONDENSED CREDIT SEGMENT FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finance charges and other revenues | \$ | 97,389 | \$ | 89,771 | \$ | 283,514 | \$ | 260,597 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative expense |  | 38,503 |  | 37,486 |  | 116,132 |  | 112,299 |
| Provision for bad debts |  | 42,051 |  | 47,262 |  | 131,723 |  | 141,666 |
| Charges and credits |  | 1,209 |  | 4,800 |  | 1,209 |  | 4,800 |
| Total costs and expenses |  | 81,763 |  | 89,548 |  | 249,064 |  | 258,765 |
| Operating income |  | 15,626 |  | 223 |  | 34,450 |  | 1,832 |
| Interest expense |  | 15,051 |  | 15,098 |  | 43,944 |  | 47,484 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,773 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | \$ | 575 | \$ | $(14,875)$ | \$ | $(9,494)$ | \$ | $(47,425)$ |
| Selling, general and administrative expense as percent of revenues |  | 39.5\% |  | 41.8\% |  | 41.0\% |  | 43.1\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expense as percent of average outstanding customer accounts receivable balance (annualized) |  | 9.8\% |  | 9.9\% |  | 9.9\% |  | 9.9\% |
| Operating margin |  | 16.0\% |  | 0.2\% |  | 12.2\% |  | 0.7\% |

## CONN'S, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE PORTFOLIO STATISTICS

(unaudited)

|  | As of October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Weighted average credit score of outstanding balances ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 592 |  | 593 |
| Average outstanding customer balance | \$ | 2,735 | \$ | 2,578 |
| Balances $60+$ days past due as a percentage of total customer portfolio carrying value ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ |  | 10.1\% |  | 9.3\% |
| Re-aged balance as a percentage of total customer portfolio carrying value ${ }^{(2)(3)(4)(5)}$ |  | 27.8\% |  | 26.1\% |
| Carrying value of account balances re-aged more than six months (in thousands) ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$ | 110,016 | \$ | 86,807 |
| Allowance for bad debts and uncollectible interest as a percentage of total customer accounts receivable portfolio balance |  | 13.3\% |  | 13.6\% |
| Percent of total customer accounts receivable portfolio balance represented by no-interest option receivables |  | 21.8\% |  | 21.7\% |


|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Total applications processed ${ }^{(6)}$ |  | 305,525 |  | 283,274 |  | 875,374 |  | 862,324 |
| Weighted average origination credit score of sales financed ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 608 |  | 610 |  | 608 |  | 609 |
| Percent of total applications approved and utilized |  | 25.6\% |  | 28.5\% |  | 27.1\% |  | 30.1\% |
| Average income of credit customer at origination | \$ | 46,100 | \$ | 45,400 | \$ | 45,700 | \$ | 44,200 |
| Percent of retail sales paid for by: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In-house financing, including down payment received |  | 66.7\% |  | 69.7\% |  | 67.9\% |  | 70.1\% |
| Third-party financing |  | 18.5\% |  | 15.6\% |  | 17.5\% |  | 15.7\% |
| Third-party lease-to-own option |  | 7.0\% |  | 8.0\% |  | 7.2\% |  | 7.3\% |
|  |  | 92.2\% |  | 93.3\% |  | 92.6\% |  | 93.1\% |

(1) Credit scores exclude non-scored accounts.
(2) Accounts that become delinquent after being re-aged are included in both the delinquency and re-aged amounts.
(3) Carrying value reflects the total customer accounts receivable portfolio balance, net of deferred fees and origination costs, the allowance for no-interest option credit programs and the allowance for uncollectible interest.
(4) First time re-ages related to customers affected by Hurricane Harvey within FEMA-designated disaster areas included in the re-aged balance as of October 31, 2019 and October 31, 2018 were $0.8 \%$ and $2.2 \%$, respectively, of the total customer portfolio carrying value.
(5) First time re-ages related to customers affected by Tropical Storm Imelda within FEMA-designated disaster areas included in the re-aged balance as of October 31, 2019 were $0.5 \%$ of the total customer portfolio carrying value.
(6) The total applications processed during the three and nine months ended October 31, 2018, we believe, reflect the impact of the rebuilding efforts following Hurricane Harvey.

CONN'S, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(unaudited)
(in thousands)

|  | October 31, 2019 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current Assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 4,672 | \$ | 5,912 |
| Restricted cash |  | 49,247 |  | 59,025 |
| Customer accounts receivable, net of allowances |  | 666,922 |  | 652,769 |
| Other accounts receivable |  | 66,748 |  | 67,078 |
| Inventories |  | 247,614 |  | 220,034 |
| Income taxes receivable |  | 1,688 |  | 407 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 10,861 |  | 9,169 |
| Total current assets |  | 1,047,752 |  | 1,014,394 |
| Long-term portion of customer accounts receivable, net of allowances |  | 660,521 |  | 686,344 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 172,341 |  | 148,983 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets |  | 240,879 |  | - |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 22,908 |  | 27,535 |
| Other assets |  | 12,424 |  | 7,651 |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,156,825 | \$ | 1,884,907 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Current maturities of debt and finance lease obligations | \$ | 607 | \$ | 54,109 |
| Accounts payable |  | 85,908 |  | 71,118 |
| Accrued expenses |  | 74,593 |  | 81,433 |
| Operating lease liability - current |  | 38,541 |  | - |
| Other current liabilities |  | 13,182 |  | 30,908 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 212,831 |  | 237,568 |
| Deferred rent |  | - |  | 93,127 |
| Operating lease liability - non current |  | 322,248 |  | - |
| Long-term debt and finance lease obligations |  | 965,063 |  | 901,222 |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 26,306 |  | 33,015 |
| Total liabilities |  | 1,526,448 |  | 1,264,932 |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 630,377 |  | 619,975 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,156,825 | \$ | 1,884,907 |

## CONN'S, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS
(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

## Basis for presentation of non-GAAP disclosures:

To supplement the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), the Company also provides the following non-GAAP financial measures: adjusted retail segment operating income, adjusted retail segment operating margin, adjusted credit segment operating income, adjusted credit segment operating margin, adjusted net income, adjusted net income per diluted share, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin. These non-GAAP financial measures are not meant to be considered as a substitute for, or superior to, comparable GAAP measures and should be considered in addition to results presented in accordance with GAAP. They are intended to provide additional insight into our operations and the factors and trends affecting the business. Management believes these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to financial statement readers because (1) they allow for greater transparency with respect to key metrics we use in our financial and operational decision making, (2) they are used by some of our institutional investors and the analyst community to help them analyze our operating results and (3) in the case of adjusted EBITDA, it is used for management incentive programs.

## RETAIL SEGMENT ADJUSTED OPERATING INCOME AND RETAIL SEGMENT ADJUSTED OPERATING MARGIN

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Retail segment operating income, as reported | \$ | 19,598 | \$ | 35,250 | \$ | 81,567 | \$ | 105,657 |
| Adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facility closure costs ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 2,628 |  | - |  | 1,933 |  | - |
| Securities related matter and other legal fees ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 300 |
| Employee severance ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | - |  | 737 |  | - |  | 737 |
| Retail segment operating income, as adjusted | \$ | 22,226 | \$ | 35,987 | \$ | 83,500 | \$ | 106,694 |
| Retail segment total revenues | \$ | 280,319 | \$ | 284,053 | \$ | 848,765 | \$ | 856,234 |
| Retail segment operating margin: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| As reported |  | 7.0\% |  | 12.4\% |  | 9.6\% |  | 12.3\% |
| As adjusted |  | 7.9\% |  | 12.7\% |  | 9.8\% |  | 12.5\% |

(1) Represents impairments from the exiting of certain leases upon the relocation of three distribution centers into one facility and the gain from the sale of a cross-dock during the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019. Includes an additional gain from increased sublease income related to the consolidation of our corporate headquarters during the nine months ended October 31, 2019.
(2) Represents costs associated with a contingency reserve related to a regulatory matter.
(3) Represents severance costs related to a change in the executive management team.

## CREDIT SEGMENT ADJUSTED OPERATING INCOME AND CREDIT SEGMENT ADJUSTED OPERATING MARGIN

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Credit segment operating income, as reported | \$ | 15,626 | \$ | 223 | \$ | 34,450 | \$ | 1,832 |
| Adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Write-off of software costs ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 1,209 |  | - |  | 1,209 |  | - |
| Legal judgment ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | 4,800 |  | - |  | 4,800 |
| Credit segment operating income, as adjusted | \$ | 16,835 | \$ | 5,023 | \$ | 35,659 | \$ | 6,632 |
| Credit segment total revenues | \$ | 97,389 | \$ | 89,771 | \$ | 283,514 | \$ | 260,597 |
| Credit segment operating margin: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| As reported |  | 16.0\% |  | 0.2\% |  | 12.2\% |  | 0.7\% |
| As adjusted |  | 17.3\% |  | 5.6\% |  | 12.6\% |  | 2.5\% |

(1) Represents impairments of software costs for a loan management system that was abandoned during the third quarter of fiscal year 2020 related to the implementation of a new loan management system.
(2) Represents costs related to the TFL Judgment.

## ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND ADJUSTED NET INCOME PER DILUTED SHARE

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ | 15,143 | \$ | 14,630 | \$ | 54,626 | \$ | 44,373 |
| Adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facility closure costs ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 2,628 |  | - |  | 1,933 |  | - |
| Employee severance ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | 737 |  | - |  | 737 |
| Securities related matter and other legal fees ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 300 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,773 |
| Legal judgment ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | - |  | 4,800 |  | - |  | 4,800 |
| Write-off of software cost ${ }^{(6)}$ |  | 1,209 |  | - |  | 1,209 |  | - |
| Tax impact of adjustments |  | (861) |  | $(1,240)$ |  | (705) |  | $(1,811)$ |
| Net income, as adjusted | \$ | 18,119 | \$ | 18,927 | \$ | 57,063 | \$ | 50,172 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted |  | ,70,740 |  | 321,874 |  | ,353,834 |  | ,251,952 |
| Diluted earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| As reported | \$ | 0.51 | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 1.74 | \$ | 1.38 |
| As adjusted | \$ | 0.61 | \$ | 0.59 | \$ | 1.82 | \$ | 1.56 |

(1) Represents impairments from the exiting of certain leases upon the relocation of three distribution centers into one facility and the gain from the sale of a cross-dock during the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019. Includes an additional gain from increased sublease income related to the consolidation of our corporate headquarters during the nine months ended October 31, 2019.
(2) Represents severance costs related to a change in the executive management team.
(3) Represents costs associated with a contingency reserve related to a regulatory matter.
(4) Represents costs incurred for the early retirement of our debt.
(5) Represents costs related to the TFL Judgment.
(6) Represents impairments of software costs for a loan management system that was abandoned during the third quarter of fiscal year 2020 related to the implementation of a new loan management system.

## ADJUSTED EBITDA AND ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN

|  | Three Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended October 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 15,143 | \$ | 14,630 | \$ | 54,626 | \$ | 44,373 |
| Adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation expense |  | 9,489 |  | 7,828 |  | 27,171 |  | 23,262 |
| Interest expense |  | 15,051 |  | 15,098 |  | 43,944 |  | 47,484 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 5,030 |  | 5,745 |  | 17,447 |  | 13,859 |
| Facility closure costs ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 2,628 |  | - |  | 1,933 |  | - |
| Employee severance ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | 737 |  | - |  | 737 |
| Securities-related regulatory matter and other legal fees ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 300 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,773 |
| Legal judgment ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | - |  | 4,800 |  | - |  | 4,800 |
| Write-off of software cost ${ }^{(6)}$ |  | 1,209 |  | - |  | 1,209 |  | - |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 3,216 |  | 2,952 |  | 9,852 |  | 8,514 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 51,766 | \$ | 51,790 | \$ | 156,182 | \$ | 145,102 |
| Total revenues | \$ | 377,708 | \$ | 373,824 | \$ | 1,132,279 | \$ | 1,116,831 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Margin |  | 9.3\% |  | 9.5\% |  | 10.2\% |  | 9.6\% |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin |  | 13.7\% |  | 13.9\% |  | 13.8\% |  | 13.0\% |

(1) Represents impairments from the exiting of certain leases upon the relocation of three distribution centers into one facility and the gain from the sale of a cross-dock during the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019. Includes an additional gain from increased sublease income related to the consolidation of our corporate headquarters during the nine months ended October 31, 2019.
(2) Represents severance costs related to a change in the executive management team.
(3) Represents costs associated with a contingency reserve related to a regulatory matter.
(4) Represents costs incurred for the early retirement of our debt.
(5) Represents costs related to the TFL Judgment.
(6) Represents impairments of software costs for a loan management system that was abandoned during the third quarter of fiscal year 2020 related to the implementation of a new loan management system.

